AFRICANA STUDIES (AFS)  
Major and Minor in Africana Studies  
Department of Africana Studies, College of Arts and Sciences  

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Minors of particular interest to students majoring in Africana Studies: Anthropology (ANT), Economics (ECO), English (EGL), History (HIS), Philosophy (PHI), Political Science (POL), Sociology (SOC)  

Department Information - Africana Studies  
Interdisciplinary in nature, the Department of Africana Studies considers the experiences of persons of African descent throughout the world. The major in Africana Studies is designed to explore African civilizations and their influences on other parts of the Black Diaspora. Issues within the black international communities in Africa, the United States, and elsewhere are examined from both historical and contemporary perspectives. Particular attention is focused on political concepts, cultural development, legal relations, and social theories.  
The major in Africana Studies provides students with a thorough background in the historical, political, social, and economic conditions of people of African descent. Because of this field's interdisciplinary approach, students are exposed to the critical contributions of scholars representing a variety of theoretical approaches and intellectual perspectives, enhancing the student's knowledge and understanding, while encouraging higher-level thinking and the ability to critically evaluate ideas and information.  
Many Africana Studies majors and minors have gone on to graduate and professional schools better prepared in various disciplines and professions including law, medicine, business, engineering, nursing, social work, and education. Africana Studies courses also benefit students who go on to do graduate work in history, politics, anthropology, sociology, literature, and other fields.  

Requirements for the Major in Africana Studies (AFS)  
The major in Africana Studies leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree. All courses for the major, except those graded S/U, must be passed with a letter grade of C or higher.  
Completion of the major requires 39 credits, including at least 21 upper-division credits (from courses numbered 300 or higher). Courses taken pass/fail with an AFS or AFH designator (283, 475, 476, and 488) are considered enhancements to the major experience but do not count towards major requirements. They may fulfill university requirements.  
1. Foundation Courses  
   AFS 101, 102  Themes in the Black Experience I, II  
2. Two courses from each of the following areas (at least two courses selected from 200-level courses, and at least five upper-division courses at the 300 or 400-level):  
   a. Africana Studies in the Humanities  
      • AFH 206  Great Books of the Black Experience  
      • AFH 249/EGL 249  African-American Literature and Music in the 19th and 20th Centuries  
      • AFH 329/HUF 318  Pan-African Literature I  
      • AFH 330  Pan-African Literature II  
      • AFH 368/EGL 368  Caribbean and American Connections in Literature  
      • AFH 385/HUF 385  French Caribbean Literature  
   b. Africana Studies in the Social Sciences  
      • AFS 221/HIS 221  Introduction to Modern African History  
      • AFS 239  Introduction to the Caribbean Experience
• AFS 240 Issues in Caribbean Society
• AFS 277/HIS 277 The Modern Color Line
• AFS 365/SOC 365 Introduction to African Society
• AFS 372 African American Political Thought
• AFS 395/ANT 395 Religions of the Caribbean

c. The African American Experience

• AFS 300 Blacks in the City
• AFS 310 American Attitudes Toward Race
• AFS 319 The Politics of Race
• AFS 325/HIS 325 The Civil Rights Movement
• AFS 339/HIS 339 Recent African American History
• AFS 350/WST 350 African American Women and Social Change
• AFS 360 African American Social Commentary
• AFS 363 The Media and Black America
• AFS 370 The African American Family
• AFS 375 Slavery
• AFS 392 The Black Power Movement
• AFS 394 Black Nationalism in America

d. The Global African Experience

• AFH 379/PHI 379 Philosophy of Race
• AFS 345 Culture and Gender: Women in Africa and the Caribbean
• AFS 337/POL 337 The Politics of Africa
• AFH 339/ARH 329 Arts of the African Diaspora
• AFS 346/HIS 346 Political and Social History of Africa
• AFS 380/ANT 380 Race and Ethnicity in Latin America and the Caribbean
• AFS 381/WST 381 AIDS, Race, and Gender in the Black Community
• AFS 388/HIS 388 Slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean
• AFS 393 Caribbean Immigrants in U.S.
• AFS 400 Ancient Egypt (KMT): Historical and Contemporary Views

3. Three credits in AFH 447 or AFS 447 Readings in Africana Studies or AFH 487 or AFS 487 Research in Africana Studies taken in the junior or senior year. Seniors are required to present their research orally to the AFS faculty.

4. Two additional AFS or AFH courses at the 300 or 400 level, or two upper-division courses outside of the department (approval of the undergraduate studies director is necessary when taking courses outside of the department for major credit).

5. Upper-Division Writing Requirement Africana Studies Majors are required to submit a writing sample completed for an upper-division course in the Africana Studies Department and must submit evaluation forms signed by a professor with grades of B or higher. Students must inform the instructor of the courses in advance of their plan to use the paper(s) in fulfillment of the writing requirement for the major. A minimum of 15 pages of material must be submitted.

Notes:

1. Students are recommended, but not required, to take AFS 491 Interdisciplinary Seminar.

2. Students must take at least two 200-level courses in Africana Studies prior to beginning their junior year.

3. Only six credits of directed readings or independent study courses (courses numbered 447 and 487) may be used toward the major.

4. The following courses may not be used to fulfill major requirements: AFS 283, AFS 475, AFS 476, AFS 488; AFH 475, AFH 476.

5. Transfer students must take at least 12 credits of upper-division Africana Studies courses in residence at Stony Brook to complete the AFS major.

Departmental Honors Program

Departmental majors with a minimum G.P.A. of 3.33 in Africana Studies courses as specified in the major requirements and an overall G.P.A. of 3.0 are eligible to enroll in the Africana Studies Honors program at the beginning of their senior year.

The student must submit a proposal to the Department indicating the merit of the proposed research after asking a faculty member to be a sponsor for the project. This should be done in the semester prior to beginning the project. The faculty sponsor must submit a statement of support for the proposal.

The resulting project is read and evaluated by a committee consisting of the faculty sponsor and two faculty members (one may be a member of a department outside of Africana Studies). If the honors project is completed successfully, honors are conferred.
Requirements for the Minor in Africana Studies (AFS)

The minor in Africana Studies is intended for students interested in exploring aspects of the Black experience in ways that relate to their own major field of study. The sequence of lower- and upper-division courses gives the student a well-balanced analysis of the varied aspects of the African and African American experience. All courses offered for the minor, except those graded S/U, must be passed with a letter grade of C or higher.

Completion of the minor requires 21 credits, including 12 upper-division credits.

1. AFS 101, AFS 102 Themes in the Black Experience I, II

2. One course from each of the following areas (see above):
   - a. Africana Studies in the Humanities
   - b. Africana Studies in the Social Sciences
   - c. The African-American Experience
   - d. The Global African Experience

3. One additional upper-division course selected from one of the areas listed in requirement 2.

4. Three credits in AFH 447 or AFS 447 Readings in Africana Studies or AFH 487 or AFS 487 Research in Africana Studies taken in the junior or senior year.

Sample Course Sequence for the Major in Africana Studies

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*Course may not be crosslisted with AFH or AFS.
AFH
Africana Studies/Humanities

AFH 206 - B: Great Books of the Black Experience
An exploration of some of the key writings from autobiographies to novels, etc., important to becoming familiar with central lines of thought and interpretation in the larger Black Experience. Focus and readings vary depending on each semester's emphasis.
Advisory Prerequisite: U2 standing
3 credits

AFH 249 - K: African-American Literature and Music in the 19th and 20th Centuries
A detailed look at African-American literature and music and their importance for American literature and music of the 19th and 20th centuries. An examination of the literature with attention to the special stylistic devices, tones of literary voice, and characterization that writers use in their efforts to match the music experience with the written word. Selections from the recordings of African-American and African-American inspired musicians -- from Bessie Smith and Louis Armstrong to Jimi Hendrix and the Rolling Stones. This course is offered as both AFH 249 and EGL 249.
Advisory Prerequisite: One D.E.C. category B or D course
3 credits

AFH 329 - J: Pan-African Literature I
An examination of the cultural themes of Pan-Africanism and negritude, drawing on a selection of writers from the United States, Africa, and the Caribbean. The course treats the development, diffusion, and significance of these themes. It involves intensive consideration of selected literary works of African and African-American expression.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisites: Two courses in literature
3 credits

AFH 339 - G: Arts of the African Diaspora
A study of the arts of the African Diaspora from the African continent to Brazil, Surinam, the Caribbean, and the United States. Emphasis is on the full range of art forms, including not only sculptural and performance traditions, but also textiles, basketry, and other crafts. Cultural continuities, spiritual belief, and significant changes in context, meaning, style, and technology are examined. This course is offered as both AFH 339 and ARH 329.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisite: ARH 201
3 credits

AFH 368 - G: Caribbean and American Connections in Literature
An exploration of the connections between writers from the French-speaking and English-speaking Caribbean and from the African-American community, who share a similar cultural heritage, historical heritage, and historical experience, but differ in geopolitical situations. Special attention is paid to spirituality, gender, and identity motifs in the literature. This course is offered as both AFH 368 and EGL 368.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisite: One literature course at the 200 level or higher
3 credits

AFH 379 - K: Philosophy of Race (III)
Examination of our assumptions about race and the impact of those assumptions on issues concerning gender, class, and sexuality throughout American history. Readings include critical race theory, feminist theory, and critical legal theory. Students examine racial issues from a philosophical perspective and consider the ways in which representations of race may reinforce patterns of power and privilege. This course is offered as both AFH 379 and PHI 379.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisite: One course in philosophy
3 credits

AFH 382 - G: Black Women's Literature of the African Diaspora
Black women's literature presents students with the opportunity to examine through literature the political, social, and historical experiences of Black women from the African Diaspora. The course is structured around five major themes commonly addressed in Black women's writing: Black female oppression, sexual politics of Black womanhood, Black female sexuality, Black male/female relationships, and Black women and defining self. This course is offered as AFH 382, EGL 382, and WST 382.
Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Standing
3 credits

AFH 385 - J: French Caribbean Literature
A study of representative texts from the French Caribbean translated into English, focusing on literary manifestations of a search for a specific identity by writers from Martinique, Guadeloupe, French Guiana, and Haiti. This course is offered as both AFH 385 and HUF 385.
Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Standing
3 credits

AFH 390 - G: Topics in Africana Studies
May be repeated for credit as the topic changes. Designed for upper-division students, this course provides an in-depth study of a specific topic within humanities disciplines such as music, art, literature, religion, and philosophy. Students will be expected to demonstrate knowledge of the conventions and methods used in the humanities discipline(s) studied. Past topics have included titles such as Black Women Writers; Autobiography and Biography as Black History; and The African Novel: Origins and Development. May be repeated as the topic changes.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisite: AFS 101 or 102 or two courses in the humanities
3 credits

AFH 391 - G: Topics in Africana Studies
May be repeated for credit as the topic changes. Designed for upper-division students, this course provides an in-depth study of a specific topic within humanities disciplines such as music, art, literature, religion, and philosophy. Students will be expected to demonstrate knowledge of the conventions and methods used in the humanities discipline(s) studied. Past topics have included titles such as Black Women Writers; Autobiography and Biography as Black History; and The African Novel: Origins and Development. May be repeated as the topic changes.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisite: AFS 101 or 102 or two courses in the humanities
3 credits

AFH 417: Advanced Topics in Africana Studies
Semester supplements to this Bulletin contain descriptions when the course is offered. May be repeated as the topic changes.
3 credits

AFH 423 - J: Africana Literature in French
An examination of a range of literature in French produced by writers throughout the African diaspora who claim affiliation with Africa. While the course is conducted in French, students will have the option to write papers in either French or English. Competence in reading and speaking French is a requirement for the course. This course is offered as both AFH 423 and FRN 423.
Prerequisite: A 200-level course in literature. For French majors, FRN 395, 396 or Permission of the Instructor.
3 credits

AFH 447: Readings in Africana Studies
Individually supervised reading in selected topics in the Black Experience. May be repeated once.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor and program director
1-3 credits

AFH 475: Undergraduate Teaching Practicum I
Work with a faculty member as an assistant in one of the faculty member's regularly scheduled classes. The student is required to attend all the classes, do all the regularly assigned work, and meet with the faculty member at regularly scheduled times to discuss the intellectual and pedagogical matters relating to the course. Students assume greater responsibility in such areas as leading discussions and analyzing results of tests that have already been graded. Students may not serve as teaching assistants in the same course twice. Not for major or minor credit.
Prerequisites: AFS 475; permission of instructor
3 credits, S/U grading

AFH 487: Research in Africana Studies
Individual research projects in the Black Experience carried out under the direct supervision of a faculty member. May be repeated to a limit of 6 credits.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor and program director
0-3 credits

AFS Africana Studies/Social and Behavioral Sciences

AFS 101 - F: Themes in the Black Experience I
An historical survey of the experience of black people against the background of a thorough review of American history and the events which impacted upon the black experience in America. This course also examines the responses of African Americans to the changing historical circumstances that they encountered in the United States. Consideration is also given to the similarities and differences among the lifestyles of people of African descent in America. This course treats themes to 1865.
3 credits

AFS 102 - F: Themes in the Black Experience II
An historical survey of the experience of black people against the background of a thorough review of American history and the events which impacted upon the black experience in America. This course also examines the responses of African Americans to the changing historical circumstances that they encountered in the United States. Consideration is also given to the similarities and differences among the lifestyles of people of African descent in America. This course treats themes from 1865 to the present.
3 credits

AFS 221 - J: Introduction to Modern African History
Historical themes in 19th- and 20th-century Africa. Topics include social and political relations in African states; slavery and the slave trade in West Africa; the impact of Christianity and Islam on African colonialism; colonialism and its consequences; nationalist movements and de-colonization; pan-Africanism and the politics of African unity; the postcolonial state project; economic planning in postcolonial Africa; and African states and international politics in the Cold War era. This course is offered as both AFS 221 and HIS 221.
Advisory Prerequisite: One D.E.C. category F course
3 credits

AFS 239 - J: Introduction to the Caribbean Experience
An introduction to the political economy of contemporary Caribbean societies with emphasis on the historical roots of their present underdevelopment.
Advisory Prerequisite: One D.E.C. category F course
3 credits

AFS 240 - J: Issues in Caribbean Society
An analysis of the process of social change in the English, Spanish, and French Caribbean with special emphasis on those societies undergoing rapid transformation.
Advisory Prerequisites: AFS 101, 102, and 239
3 credits

AFS 277 - K: The Modern Color Line
An exploration of the significance of race in 19th- and early 20th-century America. Topics include forms of political organization and collective struggle; the social and psychic consequences of racist subjection; the relationship among race, racism, and culture; and the cultural politics of race and gender. This course is offered as both AFS 277 and HIS 277.
Advisory Prerequisites: AFS 101 and 102; completion of D.E.C. categories I and J
3 credits

AFS 283: Community Service
Through field experience, readings, research, and discussion, students focus on social and educational problems relating primarily to the African-American experience. Specific programs may include working with children from low-income families, educational and cultural enrichment projects, tutoring in various institutional settings, and other projects to be announced. May be repeated once.
AFRICANA STUDIES (AFS) - COURSES

AFS 300 - K: Blacks in the City
The urban experiences of blacks as a force in determining the character, culture, and social climate of the American city. A central theme is that blacks have greatly impacted U.S. urban life and made important contributions to its sense of vitality and cultural diversity.

Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Standing
3 credits

AFS 310 - K: American Attitudes Toward Race
An historical examination of the growth and development of racism in America from the arrival of the first Africans to the continent to the present day. The focus is on African Americans and their relationships with the American system, its institutions, and culture. References are made to other ethnic groups in order to give balance to the examination of social conditions and attitudes shaping American society throughout.

Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Standing
3 credits

AFS 319 - F: The Politics of Race
An analysis of political concepts often associated with racism and the tracing of the origins of the concept of race. Forms in which racism manifests itself today are identified and discussed showing the similarities and differences where they exist.

Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Standing
3 credits

AFS 320 - K: Black Popular Culture and the Terrain
A study of black popular culture in 20th century America through close readings of text, music, and film. We will examine black cultural production and its relationship to black political activism, particularly in the urban terrain. Enables students to interrogate the relationship between African Americans, culture and American society during the 20th century.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of one D.E.C. category F course.
3 credits

AFS 325 - K: The Civil Rights Movement
A detailed study of the movement for civil rights from its origins, examining the establishment of the NAACP, race relations between whites and blacks since 1900, the role of the Supreme Court and the federal government, and the turn to militancy in the 1950s and after. This course is offered as both AFS 325 and HIS 325.

Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisite: HIS 104 or AFS 101 or 102
3 credits

AFS 337 - J: The Politics of Africa
A study of nationalism, political thought, and political institutions in Africa. Consideration is given to the quest for unity, the problems of liberation, and the political implications of social change. This course is offered as both AFS 337 and POL 337.

Prerequisites: Two AFS or POL courses
3 credits

AFS 339 - K: Recent African American History
A study of recent African American history. Topics will include the dramatic increase in the number of black elected officials, rise of the black middle-class, the urban crisis, contemporary civil rights struggles, affirmative action, the decline of black radicalism, and the incorporation of black leadership. Enables students to examine the relationship between African Americans and American society during the past 100 years, particularly since 1970. This course is offered as both AFS 339 and HIS 339.

Prerequisite: Successful completion of one D.E.C. category F course.
3 credits

AFS 345 - J: Culture and Gender: Women in Africa and the Caribbean
Comparative analysis of the status and role of women in colonial and contemporary societies of Africa and the Caribbean. Exploration of the forces that shape women's lives and the ways in which women have contributed to the development of these societies.

Prerequisite: AFS 239 or 240
3 credits

AFS 346 - J: Political and Social History of Africa
An exploration of theoretical perspectives in the historical sociology and comparative politics of Africa. Topics include the crisis of state legitimacy; the patriarchal society; ethnicity, religion, and politics; the politics of modernization; development and the environment; population growth and underdevelopment; globalization, neo-liberal economic policy and the postcolonial state; and the history of state and society relations. This course is offered as both AFS 346 and HIS 346.

Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisites: Two AFS or HIS courses
3 credits

A cross-cultural survey of the history of black women in the context of the struggles for social justice in the Caribbean (English- and Spanish-speaking), Africa, and the United States. Several major topics are covered: the slave resistance and the anti-slavery movement; the anti-colonial struggle in Africa and the Caribbean; the trade union movement in the United States and Africa; the struggle against underdevelopment in Cuba, Puerto Rico, and Jamaica; and the anti-apartheid movement in South Africa. This course is offered as both AFS 350 and WST 350.

Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisites: Completion of D.E.C. category F
3 credits

AFS 355 - J: Ancient African Civilizations
The archaeology of Africa's later prehistoric and historic periods offers exciting contributions to global debates on the origins of agriculture and civilization. Covering the last 20,000 years, this course begins by examining the economic underpinnings of Africa's complex societies: intensive hunting and gathering, animal domestication, and early farming. Detailed case studies of six ancient civilizations (Egypt, Kerma, Aksum, Jenne, Swahili, and Great Zimbabwe) then demonstrate distinct processes of prehistoric social change in different parts of Africa. The course concludes by discussing African archaeological heritage conservation, research, and public education. This course is offered as both AFS 355 and ANT 355.

Prerequisites: One 100-level course in AFS or ANT; U3 or U4 standing
3 credits

AFS 360 - K: African-American Social Commentary
A study of African-American responses to the social order in America. The course concentrates on the various ways African Americans have conceptualized and described their condition since their arrival in America. Discussion of the solutions proposed by African-American spokespersons from the Civil War period to the present day.

Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Standing
3 credits
AFS 363 - F: Blacks and Mass Media
An historical examination of the major media characterizations of black Americans and the Black Experience, and the impact of these portrayals on American society at large. The roles of newspapers, books, magazines, plays, radio, movies, television, and advertisements are studied.
Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Standing
3 credits

AFS 365 - J: Introduction to African Society
Examination of the ways that the slave trade and colonization affected African societies’ incorporation into the world economy as well as the development of their social and political institutions. The nature of African institutions, organizations, belief and value systems before the colonial impact and how these histories were understood and experienced by African men and women are considered. The historical continuities and discontinuities in contemporary African societies as well as the effects of globalization and modernization in Africa are examined. This course is offered as both AFS 365 and SOC 365.
Prerequisite: SOC 105 or AFS 101 or 102 or POL 101 or 103
Advisory Prerequisite: AFS 221
3 credits

AFS 370 - K: The African-American Family
The African-American family from the early 1800’s to the present day. The nature and structure of that family, the obstacles it has faced, and its interrelationships with the African-American community and the diversity of American society.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisites: Completion of D.E.C. categories I and J
3 credits

AFS 372 - K: African-American Political Thought
A critical analysis of the major architects of black political thought and their movements in the context of their distinctive historical development. Emphasis is on the intellectual and ideological ferment of the 19th and 20th centuries.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisites: Completion of D.E.C. categories F, I and J
3 credits

AFS 375 - F: Slavery
The historical experience of blacks in slavery from a social and historical perspective with emphasis on the American South and with comparative references to slave systems as they developed in the western hemisphere.
Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Standing
3 credits

AFS 380 - J: Race and Ethnicity in Latin America and the Caribbean
Concepts and theories of race and ethnicity in Latin American and Caribbean settings. The historical evolution and the contemporary social and cultural significance of racial and ethnic identities within the region are explored. Specific examples of social relations characterized by ethnic or racial conflict are presented. This course is offered as both AFS 380 and ANT 380.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisite: AFS 240 or LAC 200
3 credits

AFS 381 - H: AIDS, Race, and Gender in the Black Community
Review of current biological and epidemiological knowledge about the HIV virus, and examination of the virus’ social impact on the Black community. This course is offered as both AFS 381 and WST 381.
Prerequisites: U3 or U4 standing; one D.E.C. category E course
3 credits

AFS 383 - J: Slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean
The institution of slavery and its impact on plantation societies in the Americas, with particular attention to Brazil and the Caribbean. Topics include conquest and enslavement, the formation of slave communities, African culture in Latin America, resistance and oppression, the process of emancipation, and race relations. This course is offered as both AFS 388 and HIS 388.
Prerequisite: One of the following: AFS 239, AFS 240, AFS 277, HIS 213, HIS 214, or LAC 200
3 credits

AFS 384 - J: The Caribbean Immigrants
A study of the history of black nationalism in America. Centered around racial pride, unity, and self-determination, black nationalism has been a potent strain within African Americans' long struggle for liberation within America's shores and beyond.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisite: One D.E.C. category F course
3 credits

AFS 385 - J: Religions of the Caribbean
An ethnographic approach to the relationship among religion, social organization, and identity politics through studying cultural and historical bases of Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, and their related religious manifestations in the Caribbean. Class stratification, ethnic conflict, and fundamentalist movements are explored. This course is offered as both AFS 395 and ANT 395.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisite: ANT 351
3 credits

AFS 386 - K: The Black Power Movement
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisite: One D.E.C. category F course
3 credits

AFS 390 - K: African-American History Since 1865
A study of African-American history since 1865. Emphasis is on the American South and with comparative references to slavery systems as they developed in the western hemisphere. The focus is on the intellectual, cultural, political, economic, and social development of African-American society.
Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Standing
3 credits

AFS 391 - K: Topics in African-American History
A study of African-American history since 1865. Emphasis is on the American South and with comparative references to slavery systems as they developed in the western hemisphere. The focus is on the intellectual, cultural, political, economic, and social development of African-American society.
Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Standing
3 credits

AFS 393 - K: The Caribbean Immigrants
This course analyzes the forces that shape Caribbean migration to the United States and the pressures that are exerted upon the immigrants to fit into the United States' social structure. It also explores the immigrants' responses to these pressures as they choose among the following possibilities: total assimilation into the ranks of the existing ethnic and racial minority groups, multicultural identity, and transnational identity.
Prerequisite: Junior or Senior Standing
3 credits

AFS 394 - K: Black Nationalism in America
A study of the history of black nationalism in America. Centered around racial pride, unity, and self-determination, black nationalism has been a potent strain within African Americans' long struggle for liberation within America's shores and beyond.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisite: One D.E.C. category F course
3 credits

AFS 395 - J: Religions of the Caribbean
An ethnographic approach to the relationship among religion, social organization, and identity politics through studying cultural and historical bases of Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, and their related religious manifestations in the Caribbean. Class stratification, ethnic conflict, and fundamentalist movements are explored. This course is offered as both AFS 395 and ANT 395.
Prerequisite: U3 or U4 standing
Advisory Prerequisite: ANT 351
3 credits

AFS 396 - K: Topics in African-American History
Semester supplements to this Bulletin contain specific descriptions when course is offered. Topics may include titles such as Urban African-American history Since 1865; and Slavery, Abolition, and Emancipation 1600-Present. Designed for upper-division students, this course provides an in-depth study of a specific topic relating to American history. Students are expected to demonstrate knowledge of 1) a basic narrative of American history, political, economic, social, and cultural, including knowledge of unity and diversity within American society;
2) knowledge of common institutions in American society and how they have affected different groups; and 3) an understanding of America's evolving relationship with the rest of the world. May be repeated as the topic changes.

**Prerequisite:** AFS 101 or 102 or HIS 103 or HIS 104

**AFS 400: Ancient Egypt (KMT): Historical and Contemporary Views**

An exploration of the rise and development of ancient Egypt (KMT) through study of Egyptian peoples, religions, cultural transformations, and monument building. Examines the periods of the Old Kingdom, Middle Kingdom, and New Kingdom and introduces students to the museum culture that has fueled ongoing interest over time. Particular attention to scholarly debates about the nature and composition of Egyptian society, including interpretations of ethnicity and identity.

**Prerequisite:** Junior or Senior Standing

**AFS 410: Computers and Third World Social Issues**

A consideration of significant Third World issues using basic computing skills. The use of computer concepts and word processing skills to evaluate current social issues and their impact. The course encourages use of the computer in problem solving, research, and decision making.

**Prerequisites:** U3 or U4 standing; permission of instructor

**Advisory Prerequisites:** Two AFS courses

**AFS 421: Topics in Africana Studies**

May be repeated as the topic changes.

**Prerequisite:** U3 or U4 standing

**Advisory Prerequisites:** AFS 101 or 102 or two other courses in the social sciences

**AFS 422: Topics in Africana Studies**

May be repeated as the topic changes.

**Prerequisite:** U3 or U4 standing

**Advisory Prerequisites:** AFS 101 or 102 or two other courses in the social sciences

**AFS 447: Readings in Africana Studies**

Individually supervised readings in selected topics in the Black Experience. May be repeated once.

**Prerequisite:** Permission of instructor

1-3 credits

**AFS 475: Undergraduate Teaching Practicum I**

Work with a faculty member as an assistant in one of the faculty member's regularly scheduled classes. The student is required to attend all the classes, do all the regularly assigned work and meet with the faculty member at regularly scheduled times to discuss the intellectual and pedagogical matters relating to the course. Not for major or minor credit.

**Prerequisites:** Africana studies major or minor; U4 standing; permission of instructor

**3 credits, S/U grading**

**AFS 476: Undergraduate Teaching Practicum II**

Work with a faculty member as an assistant in one of the faculty member's regularly scheduled classes. Students assume greater responsibility in such areas as leading discussions and analyzing results of tests that have already been graded. The course in which the student is permitted to work as a teaching assistant must be different from the course in which he or she previously served. Not for major or minor credit.

**Prerequisites:** AFS 475; permission of instructor

**3 credits, S/U grading**

**AFS 487: Research in Africana Studies**

Individual research projects in the Black Experience carried out under the direct supervision of a faculty member. May be repeated to a limit of 6 credits.

**Prerequisite:** Permission of instructor

0-3 credits

**AFS 488: Internship**

Participation in public and private agencies and organizations under the supervision of a faculty sponsor. Students are required to submit progress reports and a final written report on their experiences to the faculty sponsor. May be repeated up to a limit of 12 credits.

**Prerequisites:** Africana studies major or minor; 15 credits in AFS courses; permission of instructor and program director

0-6 credits, S/U grading

**AFS 491: Interdisciplinary Seminar in Africana Studies**

Exposes students to methods of research and writing within history, anthropology, literature, sociology, etc., important to understanding and producing scholarship related to the African heritage. Exploration of the ways in which past and present research and writing have portrayed Africans. The importance of interdisciplinary approaches and methodologies to understanding Africana Studies is emphasized. Students are required to select topics, conduct in-depth library research and present their findings in written and oral formats.

**Prerequisites:** U4 standing; six courses in Africana Studies; permission of instructor and department

**3 credits**