Regional approach to the gross anatomy of the lower limb for physical therapy graduate students (DPT). The course is presented in conjunction with HYAS19, Kinesiology for Physical Therapists. This module will offer an expanded view of the functional anatomy and arthrology of the hip, thigh, leg and foot. Labs will be three hours, one day per week. Enrollment will be limited to DPT students.  
S/U grading  
HBA 550: Vertebrate Evolution  
Survey of the fossil record of vertebrate evolution. The course emphasizes the origin, phylogeny, comparative and functional morphology, biogeography, and paleontology of vertebrate animals. Laboratory included. The lectures and laboratories will utilize an extensive collection of comparative anatomical material, fossil casts, and slides.  
Prerequisite: Previous course in human or vertebrate anatomy and permission of instructor.  
Spring, 4 credits, Letter graded (A, A-, B+, etc.)  
HBA 551: Phylogenetic Systematics, Biogeography and Comparative Methods  
This course will provide students with a familiarity in the practical application of modern phylogenetic methods and the use of phylogenies in framing evolutionary hypotheses. The course will have both a lecture and laboratory component with lectures including in-class discussions of assigned readings. Lab exercises will be devoted to hands-on experience with available software for phylogenetic and comparative methods. Comparative methods examined will include a focus on historical biogeography as well as ancestral state reconstruction, rates of evolution and diversification, and analysis of adaptation and key innovations.  
4 credits, Letter graded (A, A-, B+, etc.)  
May be repeated for credit.  
HBA 560: Advanced Regional Anatomy  
Advanced human gross anatomy for graduate students or advanced undergraduates in biology, anthropology and other life sciences.  
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.  
Fall, 3-8 credits, Letter graded (A, A-, B+, etc.)  
HBA 561: Human Gross Anatomy  
A lecture and laboratory course that includes dissections of the entire human body. The course is organized in three modules: (1) thorax and abdomen, (2) head and neck, including neuronatomy, and (3) limbs. It covers regional and conceptual information on the gross anatomy of all organ systems in the human body. Prerequisite: permission of instructor for students that are not enrolled in Stony Brook's Occupational Therapy, Physician Assistant or Respiratory Therapy programs.  
Summer, 5 credits, Letter graded (A, A-, B+, etc.)  
HBA 563: Aspects of Animal Mechanics  
An introduction to biomechanics. Covers freebody mechanics and kinetics as applied to vertebrate locomotion. Considers the structure and physiology of muscle as it relates to adaptations of the musculoskeletal system. This course is offered as both HBA 563 and DPA 563.  
Prerequisites: Introductory physics and biology or permission of instructor.  
Spring, 2 credits, Letter graded (A, A-, B+, etc.)  
HBA 564: Primate Evolution  
The taxonomic relationships and evolutionary history of primates as documented by their fossil record and structural and chemical evidence. Emphasis on primates prior to the origin of the human lineage. This course is offered as ANT 564, DPA 564 and HBA 564.  
Spring, 4 credits, Letter graded (A, A-, B+, etc.)  
HBA 565: Human Evolution  
A survey of the fossil record of hominin evolution through the Pliocene and Pleistocene with emphasis on the morphological structure and function of locomotor, masticatory, and neutral systems. Includes utilization of comparative anatomical material and extensive cast and slide collections. This course is offered as ANT 565, DPA 565 and HBA 565.  
Fall, 4 credits, Letter graded (A, A-, B+, etc.)  
HBA 566: Studies in Functional Morphology  
Introduction to the theory and methods of functional morphology. Various methods of analysis and the application of experimental techniques such as electromyography or bone strain analysis are discussed as they pertain to the understanding of the interaction between form and function. Special emphasis is placed on the analysis of human and nonhuman primate morphology, and the application of this analysis to interpretation of the fossil evidence for human and nonhuman primate evolution. This course is offered as both HBA 566 and DPA 566.  
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
**HBA 582: Comparative Anatomy of Primates**
The comparative anatomy of living primates. Laboratory dissection with emphasis on relating structural diversity to behavior and biomechanics. This course is offered as both HBA 582 and DPA 582.

*Prerequisites: HBA 364 and previous course in human or vertebrate anatomy and permission of instructor.*

**Spring, 4 credits, Letter graded (A, A-, B+, etc.)**

**HBA 590: Projects in Anatomical Sciences**
Individual laboratory projects closely supervised by faculty members to be carried out in staff research laboratories.

*Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.*

**Fall and Spring, 1-6 credits, S/U grading May be repeated 3 times FOR credit.**

**HBA 690: Graduate Seminar**
Seminars by graduate students on current literature in the areas of the anatomical sciences.

*Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.*

**Fall and Spring, 1 credit, S/U grading May be repeated 3 times FOR credit.**

**HBA 692: Advanced Topics in Anatomical Sciences Literature**
Tutorial readings in anatomical sciences with periodic conferences, reports and examinations arranged with the instructor.

*Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.*

**Fall and Spring, 1-2 credits, S/U grading May be repeated for credit.**

**HBA 695: Practicum in Teaching**
Practical instruction in the teaching of anatomical sciences carried out under faculty supervision.

1-4 credits, S/U grading

*May be repeated for credit.**

**HBA 699: Dissertation Research on Campus**
Original investigation under supervision of thesis adviser and committee.

*Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy (G5); permission of thesis advisor. Major portion of research must take place on SBU campus, at Cold Spring Harbor, or at the Brookhaven National Lab.*

**Fall, 1-9 credits, S/U grading May be repeated for credit.**

**HBA 800: Full-Time Summer Research**
Full-time laboratory research projects supervised by staff members.

*S/U grading

*May be repeated for credit.*