BUS

Business Management

BUS 111: Introduction to Business for Non-Business Majors
Introduces students to major business topics that influence today’s business practices. Explores contributions over the last century from Henry Ford to Bill Gates, showing how the Industrial Revolution became the Information Revolution. Provides knowledge of how business works and a perspective on its evolution into the next millennium. Integrates both introduction to business and management principles into one course. This course may not be taken for credit in addition to BUS 112.
Prerequisite: Non Business Majors Only
3 credits

BUS 112: Introduction to Business and Environmental Sustainability
A lecture and applications oriented course that introduces major topics influencing today’s business practices relative to environmental sustainability. The evolution of the field over the last century is explored, showing (1) how the Industrial Revolution completely ignored environmental and socially responsible business practices and (2) the somewhat more environmentally friendly atmosphere of the Information Age. The course also examines how businesses work, in view of the global need for sustainable decisions and positioning, and integrates an introduction to business and management principles, public health issues, ethical and socially responsible behavior, and ecological issues. May not be taken for credit in addition to BUS 111.
3 credits

BUS 115: Introduction to Business for Business Majors
Introduces business majors to critical business thinkers who have influenced today's business practices. Allows students to utilize material learned in class to demonstrate their research and writing abilities by tracking specific companies throughout the semester. Written and verbal reports required weekly to show how companies operate in contemporary business environment.
Prerequisite: BUS Major; Pre or co-requisite: Completion of D.E.C. Category A or Wrt 102
3 credits

BUS 195: Business Honors Seminar I
The theme is business leaders. Each student will explore the life and business experience of a major business leader, either current or historical. The student reports on various aspects of the person's life, experiences, and contributions. The student will also find three mentors in their desired field of specialization through the Career Center, CoB faculty, or personal connections and interview them for a better understanding of business leaders and the reality of their specialization in today's work environment. The student will include both their report on their business leader and a report on their three interviews in his or her e-portfolio.
Prerequisite: Business Honors Program membership and department consent required.
1 credit

BUS 210: Financial Accounting
Introduction to basic accounting fundamentals. Includes the recording, summarization and adjusting of financial transactions and the basic accounting cycle. Explores the preparation and presentation of the basic financial statements; income statement, retained earnings statement, balance sheet and the statement of cash flows. Includes accounting principles and concepts, asset and liability valuation.
Prerequisite: Business Major or BUS Minor or ACC Minor or MTD or ECO or ISE Major
Advisory Prerequisites: BUS 110, 111, 112, or 115
3 credits

BUS 214: Managerial Cost Analysis and Applications
A study of cost concepts, and theories as it relates to cost accumulation systems for product, process and activity based costing, as well as the implementation and evaluation of an accounting system as a source of information for decision making, planning, control, and evaluation of the organization by management. Includes cost-volume-profit analysis, overhead rates, budgeting and variance analysis, statement of cash flows and financial statement ratio analysis.
Prerequisite: BUS major or ACC minor or ISE Major.
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 210
3 credits

BUS 215: Introduction to Business Statistics
The application of current statistical methods to problems in the modern business environment. Topics include probability, random variables, sampling techniques, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, and regression. Students analyze real data sets using standard statistical software, interpret the output, and write extensively about the results.
Prerequisite: BUS Maj/Min, CME Major, or ISE Major.
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 110, 111, 112 or 115, or MAT 122. Advisory Prerequisite for BUS or ISE Major: BUS 210
3 credits

BUS 220: Introduction to Decision Sciences
Familiarizes students with a variety of quantitative methods applicable in managing both the service and manufacturing sectors. Basic concepts of quantitative modeling are applied and tested in various examples supporting decision making in business settings. Topics include: optimization via linear, integer, and goal programming; simulation; decision and break-even analysis; and forecasting. (Formerly Management Science)
Prerequisite: BUS Maj/Min, MTD, ECO, ISE, or CME major: BUS 110, 111, 112, or 115; BUS 215; MAT 122 or higher
3 credits

BUS 294: Principles of Management
An analysis and application of the basic principles of management. Subjects include management by objectives, supervisory leadership styles, current managerial problems, motivational techniques, organizational problems, communications, planning techniques and management control systems. We will closely examine case studies that focus on real world problems involving major corporations and closely look at the relationships that led to the issues.
Prerequisites: BUS Major or Minor; BUS 110, BUS 111, BUS 112 or BUS 115; U1 or U2 standing or permission of instructor
3 credits

BUS 295: Business Honors Seminar II
The theme is innovations. The student will explore the development and impact of a specific innovation. It could be a technological innovation (the MRI), a service innovation (FedEx), a manufacturing innovation (CAD/CAM), etc. The student will also compare and contrast their chosen innovation with one selected by another student in the class. The student’s will add the report on the innovation and the comparison with another student's innovation to his or her e-portfolio.
Prerequisite: Business Honors Program membership and department consent required.
1 credit

BUS 296: Business Honors Seminar III
The theme is business enterprises. The student will explore the history, operations, marketing,
BUS 311: Federal Income Taxation I
Introduces and explores fundamental income taxation concepts for individuals. Basic concepts in federal income taxation are explored, including gross income, exclusions, adjusted gross income, deductions, exemptions, and credits. Introductory tax concepts including cash and accrual methods, like-kind exchanges, and passive loss rules are covered. Additionally, students will familiarize themselves with the preparation of various individual income tax forms and schedules.
Prerequisite: BUS Major or ACC Minor
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 311
3 credits

BUS 315: Accounting for the Small Business Entrepreneur
This course is designed to introduce the student to accounting and other financial concepts as that the small business entrepreneur needs to know in order to be successful. The course will reinforce accounting concepts already introduced in the Financial Accounting course with an emphasis on the small business. Students will study and utilize QuickBooks and Peachtree accounting software programs. Other business/financial concerns such as bank reconciliations, payroll preparation, payroll and sales tax compliance, maintenance of installment debt, and utilization of sales and purchase discounts will be reviewed.
Prerequisites: BUS Major; BUS 210
3 credits
BUS 331: International Finance
Course will focus on understanding how firms meet and manage their financial objectives. Today's international financial environment, the fundamental trade-off between risk and return, the time value of money, and valuing future cash flows will be discussed. Explanation of financial tools and techniques, such as international capital budgeting, which can be used to help firms maximize value by improving decisions relating to capital.
Prerequisites: BUS 110 or BUS 111 or BUS 112 or BUS 115; BUS major or BUS minor or AMS or ISE or MTD or ECO major
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 330
3 credits

BUS 332: Entrepreneurial Finance
Before going public, companies like Facebook, LinkedIn and Zynga relied on venture capital financing to grow. Similar companies are increasingly choosing private market solutions. A focus on the development of secondary markets that provide an alternative to the traditional IPO. This course teaches the necessary tools for investors and entrepreneurs to build and evaluate these early-stage companies.
Prerequisites: BUS Major or Minor
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 330
3 credits

BUS 333: Introduction to the Business of Real Estate
This foundation course is a multi-dimensional program whose main objective is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the real estate profession. The core subjects will include real estate development, legal issues, real estate finance and investment, appraisals, environmental issues, real estate economics and capital markets. Highly qualified guest speakers will be invited for presentations and discussions to provide the student in in depth hands on knowledge and experience in all facets of the real estate profession.
Prerequisites: BUS Major or Minor
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 330
3 credits

BUS 334: Consumer Advertising and Promotion
Stages and processes involved in developing an integrated marketing communications campaign. A range of marketing activities, including a situation analysis of the company, competition, and business environment, communications audit of a brand and its competitors, budgetary considerations, creative strategy and media planning will be covered. Apply learning to a team project that will walk through various stages of developing an integrated marketing communications campaign.
Prerequisites: BUS major and U3 or U4 standing.
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 348 or 349
3 credits

BUS 335: Business Advertising and Promotion
Business to business marketing focus with an emphasis on Integrated Marketing Communications. Covering advertising agency and in-house specific issues. Marketing activities include advertising purchase, public relations, trade show promotion, direct marketing, interactive/Internet marketing, and touching upon relationship building through personal selling. Apply learning to a team project that will emphasize a comprehensive trade specific integrated marketing communications campaign.
Prerequisites: BUS major and U3 or U4 standing.
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 348 or BUS 349
3 credits

BUS 336: International Finance
Course will focus on understanding how firms meet and manage their financial objectives. Today's international financial environment, the fundamental trade-off between risk and return, the time value of money, and valuing future cash flows will be discussed. Explanation of financial tools and techniques, such as international capital budgeting, which can be used to help firms maximize value by improving decisions relating to capital.
Prerequisites: BUS 110, 111, 112, or 115
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 348 or 349
3 credits

BUS 337: Information Systems in Management
An introductory course in management information systems (MIS). Its objectives are to develop a basic understanding of the concepts and techniques needed in analyzing, designing, and managing these systems, and to explore the applications of computers and information technology to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of individuals, groups, and organizations.
Prerequisite: BUS Major/Minor, ISE Major, or CME Major; U3 or U4 standing.
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 348, BUS 215, and MAT 122
3 credits

BUS 338: Management and Operations
Analysis and design of manufacturing and service systems. Topics include quality management, product and service design, process selection and capacity planning, design of work systems, inventory management, aggregate planning, material requirements planning, and just-in-time systems.
Prerequisites: BUS Major/Minor or ISE Major.
Advisory Pre or Co-requisite: BUS 110, 111, 112, or 115
3 credits

BUS 339: Principles of Marketing
Basic marketing concepts and their applications. Issues include strategy, market segmentation, individual consumer behavior, marketing research, promotion, pricing and international marketing. The emphasis is on analysis of the challenges facing business with respect to all relevant constituencies, including the company in general, managerial colleagues across functional areas, consumers, stockholders, and government. This course may not be taken for credit in addition to BUS 349.
Prerequisite: BUS Major/Minor or ISE Major.
Advisory Pre or Co-requisite: BUS 110, 111, 112, or 115
3 credits

BUS 340: Principles of Marketing and Sustainable Products and Services
Provides an understanding of marketing principles, including the “4 Ps” of marketing: Products, Promotion, Price and Place (distribution channels), as they relate to new environmentally responsible marketing activities and ways of marketing to environmental sustainability industries. Foci include (1) how real world trends will affect marketing planning and decisions as we moved into a “greener” 21st century global community and (2) how to achieve profitability through customer satisfaction and utilizing environmentally sustainable best practices. Students will be required to demonstrate their understanding of the readings and class discussions via their own analyses of how this information relates to specific marketing issues of their choosing. May not be taken for credit in addition to BUS 348.
Prerequisite: Business Major or Minor
Advisory Prerequisites or Corequisite: BUS 110, BUS 111, BUS 112 or BUS 115
3 credits

BUS 351: Human Resource Management
Major trends in personnel management, including problems and issues faced by organizations and individuals in times of change. Responsibilities of the human resources department and the roles that every manager plays, both as a supervisor and as a client of the human resources department, are studied. Topics include human resources forecasting and planning job design, employee selection, test development and validation, equal employment opportunity laws and judicial rulings, performance appraisal,
compensation, benefits, career development, safety, and labor relations.

*Prerequisite: BUS Major/Minor or MTD Major.*

*Advisory Pre or Co-requisite: BUS 110, 111, or 115* 3 credits

**BUS 353: Entrepreneurship**

The essential qualities of new and growing enterprises are examined. Examples of both successful and failed new ventures are given by entrepreneurs. Students develop a business plan for their own business and present it to venture capitalists for their expert analysis.

*Prerequisites: Limited to Business and Engineering seniors. Prerequisites for BUS majors: BUS 210 and 348. Corequisite for engineering majors: enrollment in relevant senior design crs* 3 credits

**BUS 354: Understanding Business Agreements**

Provides students with an understanding of legal documents in business and the business transactions behind them. Students review many types of legal documents likely to be encountered in a business career. Includes: agreements between business partners (stockholders and partnership agreements); technology and employment related agreements (confidentiality, employment, and joint development agreements); and commercial transactions (sales, loan, and acquisition agreements).

*Prerequisites: U3 or U4 standing; BUS or CEAS major; BUS 110 or 112* 3 credits

**BUS 355: Investment Analysis**

The theoretical and empirical study of financial markets. Topics include portfolio selection, asset pricing, market efficiency, evaluation of fixed income securities, options and futures pricing.

*Prerequisite: BUS, AMS, MTD, ISE, or ECO major* 3 credits

**BUS 356: Financial Engineering**


*Prerequisite: BUS, AMS, MTD, ISE, or ECO Major* 3 credits

**BUS 357: Principles of Sales**

Presents the skills to be successful in an extremely competitive business sales environment. Includes customer qualification, prospecting, sales message, sales demonstration, handling objections, closing techniques, and telemarketing and customer service activities.

*Prerequisite: BUS major* 3 credits

**BUS 358: Marketing Research**

Introduces marketing research tools that aid managers in marketing decision-making and how the marketing research process can be used to collect and analyze data and information to solve marketing problems. A strong applied orientation exposes students to marketing research in traditional areas such as market segmentation, product positioning, product design, brand perception, and sales forecasting, as well as emerging areas including customer satisfaction, customer relationship management (CRM), and on-line marketing.

*Prerequisite: BUS major; U3 or U4 standing* 3 credits

**BUS 359: Consumer Behavior**

Examines the basic concepts underlying consumer behavior with the goal of understanding how these concepts can be applied in analyzing and solving marketing problems.

*Prerequisites: BUS major; U3 or U4 standing* 3 credits

**BUS 360: Business Marketing**

Well over half of our economy flows through business-to-business (B2B) transactions but the nature of marketing from business to different organizations receives less attention than consumer marketing. This course examines marketing from business to businesses, government bodies, educational institutions, and non-profit organizations. Frameworks for understanding organizational needs and demands as well as their buying processes are considered. Customer Relationship Management (CRM) for organizational customers is presented and analyzed for implications into a field team approach to both marketing and sales.

*Prerequisite: BUS major* 3 credits

**BUS 361: Retail Management**

This course focuses on the necessary concepts and principles of retailing involved in making retail and wholesale decisions. The course looks at retailing from both a consumer perspective (e.g., why does a consumer shop a particular retail outlet?) and a business-to-business perspective (e.g., how does the retailer decide which supplier to use?) Additionally, the course examines the various methods of retailing (e.g., bricks and mortar, bricks and clicks) and how these methods have evolved and will evolve in the future. The content of the course is useful for students interested in working in the retail industry, as well as for students interested in working for companies that interface with retailers such as manufacturers of consumer products or for students with a general management or entrepreneurial interest.

*Prerequisite: BUS Major* 3 credits

**BUS 362: Principles of International Marketing**

Course incorporates functions of the marketing organization whose responsibility is to direct and lead the total international marketing enterprise. It addresses the 4 Ps of marketing and other marketing principles and how they apply to global markets.

*Prerequisite: BUS Major* 3 credits

**BUS 363: Brand Management**

This course teaches students fundamental and leading-edge concepts in brand management. It will address the strategic importance of branding, provide theories and strategies for building, leveraging, and defending strong brands, and discuss current opportunities and challenges facing brand managers. The student will learn how to manage key relationships and functions that surround the brand, e.g., advertising, promotion, public relations, licensing, product and package design. A capable brand manager has exceptional strategic, quantitative, interpersonal, and presentation skills, and must be comfortable with decision-making and leadership. The course will focus on the development and application of these skills in...
BUS 365: Financial Management
Show managers how to interface with accounting and finance departments, understand how firms meet their financial objectives utilizing financial decision-making. Explanation of financial tools and techniques, which can be used to help firms maximize value by improving decisions relating to capital budgeting, capital structure, and working capital management. Other related topics including multinational financial management, risk management, mergers and acquisitions.

Prerequisite: BUS Major
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 330 or ECO 389
3 credits

BUS 366: Money and Financial Institutions

Prerequisites: BUS 110, BUS 112 or BUS 115; BUS 330 or ECO 389; BUS Major or BUS Minor or AMS or ECO or ISE or MTD Major
3 credits

BUS 368: Marketing New Sustainable Products
The development of new sustainable products and services represents one of the key processes firms can exploit to maintain and expand their market position in today’s dynamic, global, environmentally sensitive world. New sustainable products and services are critical to successful growth and increased profits in many industries. In this course students learn how to use state-of-the-art management and research methods to identify markets, develop new product and service ideas, measure customer expectations and benefits, design profitable products and services, implement market tests, and track the success of new products and services through the life cycle. This course may not be taken for credit in addition to BUS 369.

Prerequisites: BUS Major; BUS 210; BUS 348 or BUS 349; BUS 358
3 credits

BUS 369: Marketing of New Products
Techniques for conceptualization, design, development, testing, and launch of new products from marketers perspective. Identification of applicable products feature design/positioning for different target markets shown through use of various quantitative and qualitative techniques. Course is equally applicable for physical goods, services, and digital/information products. Focus on new (radical, discontinuous) products versus product extensions. This course may not be taken for credit in addition to BUS 368.

Prerequisite: BUS Major
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 348 or BUS 349; BUS 358
3 credits

BUS 370: Lean Practices in Operations
Global competitive forces are driving the adoption of lean practices in service, retail, and production operations. Using examples from diverse industry leaders such as Wal Mart, Dell, McDonald’s, and Toyota, this course examines the application of the Seven Deadly Wastes, Just-in-Time, Value Stream Mapping, and Supply Chain Alliances.

Prerequisite: BUS major
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 346
3 credits

BUS 371: Supply Chain Management
Analysis of the activities and mechanics of purchasing and materials management. Emphasizes make vs. buy decisions in the private and public sectors, single vs. multiple sourcing, competitive bidding vs. negotiations, delivery system logistics, purchasing ethics and vendor relations, international purchasing, ISO 9000 and computerized inventory systems. This course may not be taken for credit in addition to BUS 373.

Prerequisite: BUS major
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 346
3 credits

BUS 372: Quality Management
The philosophies, tools, and techniques to identify and meet internal and external customer needs. Emphasis on the importance of satisfying the customer’s perception of quality as a strategic necessity in Operations Management. Topics include Total Quality Management (TQM), quality control, statistical process control, and Six Sigma.

Prerequisite: BUS major
Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 346
3 credits

BUS 373: Supply Chain and Environmental Management
The course provides an analysis of the activities and mechanics of purchasing and materials management with emphasis on sustainable practices and their influence on buy-make decisions, including private and public sector and deals with issues of single versus multiple sourcing, competitive bidding versus negotiations, the logistics of delivery systems, purchasing ethics and vendor relations, international purchasing, ISO 9000, ISO 14000 (sustainability standards) and computerized inventory systems, such as radio frequency identification (RFID) and executable internet applications. Sustainability issues include environmental impact in the area of raw material extraction, value-added conversion/treatment, waste management, packaging, distribution, and recycling by the end user/consumer. This course may not be taken for credit in addition to BUS 371.

Prerequisites: BUS Major; BUS 346
3 credits

BUS 374: Environmental Impact of Business
This course provides an overview of standards, methods, and strategies for environmental impact assessment and policy implementation. Areas for analysis include energy consumption, raw materials, recycling, transportation, emissions, waste, and product and service materials and manufacturing processes. Legal requirements and regulation are examined for the U.S. and other countries. Case studies involving leading-edge companies are examined. ISO 14000 standards are discussed, as they provide the basis for corporate environmental impact audit and goal setting.

Prerequisite: BUS Major
3 credits

BUS 380: Honors - Research Methods
Prepares students for business research and the honors research project. Practical business applications drawn from a variety of functional areas including strategic management, marketing, operations, finance, and human resource management. Industries include high technology, retail, banking, and manufacturing. Research methodologies include survey design, interviewing, observational methods, and experimental design. Research process includes problem finding, literature review, and proposal writing.

Prerequisites: Admission to the honors program in business management; BUS 110 or BUS 112; BUS 210; BUS 249; and BUS 340
BUS 382: Honors - Organizational Behavior Research
The student writes the Business Honors Program thesis under the supervision of a faculty member thesis advisor and the program director. The thesis advisor will direct and assist the student as he or she develops the thesis topic, formulates the research hypotheses, performs the basic research, writes the thesis, and presents the thesis research. The faculty member will also assist the student in acquiring necessary knowledge in the area of organizational behavior research as required to perform the thesis research. Students are required to present their thesis at the Undergraduate Research and Creativity (URECA) program in April.
Prerequisite: Business Honors Program membership and department consent required.
3 credits

BUS 383: Social Entrepreneurship
Students explore the concept of social entrepreneurship, including motivation and skills for advocacy, entrepreneurship, and leadership. Topics include forms of social entrepreneurship (private, public, and not-for-profit), venture capital and fund raising, market analysis, marketing, communications, human resources, and human relations, including negotiation and conflict resolution methods. Students will explore models of corporate social responsibility, university service to the community, and grass-roots ventures spawned by perceived need and the will to make a difference. Students work in teams to develop a strategic business plan for their own venture and present their proposals to the class.
Prerequisite: BUS Major or BUS Minor Advisory Prerequisite: BUS 210, BUS 348, or BUS 349
3 credits

BUS 384: Honors - Operations Research and Management
The student writes the Business Honors Program thesis under the supervision of a faculty member thesis advisor and the program director. The thesis advisor will direct and assist the student as he or she develops the thesis topic, formulates the research hypotheses, performs the basic research, writes the thesis, and presents the thesis research. The faculty member will also assist the student in acquiring necessary knowledge in the area of operations research and management as required to perform the thesis research. Students are required to present their thesis at the Undergraduate Research and Creativity (URECA) program in April.
Prerequisite: Business Honors Program membership and department consent required.
3 credits

BUS 386: Honors - Business Statistics
The student writes the Business Honors Program thesis under the supervision of a faculty member thesis advisor and the program director. The thesis advisor will direct and assist the student as he or she develops the thesis topic, formulates the research hypotheses, performs the basic research, writes the thesis, and presents the thesis research. The faculty member will also assist the student in acquiring necessary knowledge in the area of business statistics as required to perform the thesis research. Students are required to present their thesis at the Undergraduate Research and Creativity (URECA) program in April.
Prerequisite: Business Honors Program membership and department consent required.
3 credits

BUS 388: Honors - Research in Finance
The student writes the Business Honors Program thesis under the supervision of a faculty member thesis advisor and the program director. The thesis advisor will direct and assist the student as he or she develops the thesis topic, formulates the research hypotheses, performs the basic research, writes the thesis, and presents the thesis research. The faculty member will also assist the student in acquiring necessary knowledge in the area of finance as required to perform the thesis research. Students are required to present their thesis at the Undergraduate Research and Creativity (URECA) program in April.
Prerequisite: Business Honors Program membership and department consent required.
3 credits

BUS 389: Honors Research in Marketing
The student writes the Business Honors Program thesis under the supervision of a faculty member thesis advisor and the program director. The thesis advisor will direct and assist the student as he or she develops the thesis topic, formulates the research hypotheses, performs the basic research, writes the thesis, and presents the thesis research. The faculty member will also assist the student in acquiring necessary knowledge in the area of marketing as required to perform the thesis research. Students are required to present their thesis at the Undergraduate Research and Creativity (URECA) program in April.
Prerequisite: Business Honors Program membership and department consent required.
3 credits

BUS 390: Special Topics in Business Management
Semester supplements to this Bulletin contain specific description when course is offered. May be repeated as the topic changes.
Prerequisites: BUS major; U3 or U4 standing
3 credits

BUS 391: Management of Sports Organizations
Introduction of fundamental issues pertinent to any business - planning organization, staffing, and controlling. It discusses areas the sports manager is likely to encounter while conducting business, such as federal legislation influencing the sport business, employment related issues, funding and budgeting, risk management, site selection and customer service.
Prerequisites: BUS Major/Minor and U3 or U4 standing.
3 credits

BUS 393: Principles of Project Management
Anything we do in both our personal and professional lives that delivers something unique within a finite time frame is a project. Applying project management tools and techniques improves the likelihood of success. Beyond schedules and budgets, project managers must demonstrate high emotional intelligence to lead teams, effectively solve problems, and understand the nuances of culture and contracts. In this "get-out-of-your-chair" classroom exercise laden course, students will experience project management concepts. Class discussions will focus on the "real world" application of these concepts. Students will also gain hands-on experience with Microsoft Project.
Prerequisites: BUS Major or Minor Pre or Co-requisite: BUS 346
3 credits

BUS 400: External Auditing
The course is designed to introduce and explore basic auditing principles, concepts and applications within the context of the audit of an annual financial statement. This course will review the audit process and cover the following: planning (identification of the risks of material misstatement); application of procedures (reducing audit risk below an acceptable level); assessment (based upon documented audit evidence); and, reporting (in accordance with generally accepted auditing
BUS 448: Marketing Strategy

A capstone course for students in the Marketing Specialization in which students apply a wide range of marketing principles to address problems different companies face in areas such as channel distribution, pricing, new product development, communication, promotions, strategic marketing alliances, positioning, and target marketing.

Prerequisites: Permission of instructor and undergraduate program director
0-3 credits

BUS 487: Independent Research

Provides the opportunity for students to undertake a special independent project

Prerequisites: BUS Major; BUS 310
3 credits

BUS 440: International Management

Increasing internationalization of markets is forcing firms to develop global strategies that protect profits and enhance value chains. Various aspects of international business including currency exchange, tariffs, BOP, economic parameters, regional labor practices and international channels of distribution will be discussed. Concepts of cross-border wealth creation and various theories of trade will be reviewed as well as international Product Life Cycle. Socio-cultural components will be discussed with emphasis on management choices. Other topics such as location, topography and climate will be reviewed.

Prerequisite: BUS Major or Minor or ECO or MTD Major; U4 standing
3 credits

BUS 441: Business Strategy

Capstone course that builds on tools and concepts introduced in more specialized business courses and on students' general business knowledge. Includes: methods for analysis of forces driving competition; identification of strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats faced by individual corporations; and practical strategies for enabling new or existing firms to compete successfully within an industry. Case studies and in-class situations challenge students to develop skills in handling multidimensional business problems.

Prerequisite: BUS or ECO or MTD or CME Major; U4 standing
3 credits

BUS 447: Business Ethics

An introduction to traditional ethical theories and their application to business. A basis for understanding how ethical issues in business arise, and some strategies to control or resolve them, are derived from an examination of the work of philosophers and other writers relating to business ethics. Recent business case studies enable students to develop their own perspectives.

Prerequisites: BUS Major or Minor, or ECO, ISE, or MTD Major; U4 standing.
3 credits

BUS 448: Marketing Strategy